

The Herald.

T. F. GRENEKER,
R. H. GRENEKER, Jr., Editors.
GEO. B. CROMER,
R. H. GRENEKER, Jr., Local Editor.



NEWBERRY, S. C.
THURSDAY AUG. 14, 1884.

A PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE.
The Herald is the highest respect a Family Newspaper, devoted to the material interests of the people of this County and State. It circulates extensively, and as an Advertising medium offers unrivalled advantages. For Terms, see first page.



Democratic Nominees.

FOR PRESIDENT,
STEPHEN GROVER CLEVELAND,
OF New York.
FOR VICE PRESIDENT,
THOMAS A. HENDRICKS
OF Indiana.
FOR GOVERNOR,
RICHARD S. THOMPSON,
FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR,
JOHN C. SHEPPARD,
FOR SECRETARY OF STATE,
J. N. LIPSCOMB,
FOR TREASURER,
J. F. RICHMOND,
FOR ADJUTANT AND INSPECTOR GENERAL,
A. M. MANGAULT,
FOR COMPTROLLER GENERAL,
W. E. STONEY,
FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL,
C. R. MILES,
FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION,
ASBURY COWARD.
FOR CONGRESSMAN THIRD DISTRICT,
D. WYATT AIKEN.
FOR SOLICITOR SUPREME COURT,
D. B. DUNCAN.

A RESOLUTION.

The Judicial Convention which met in Charleston last week unanimously adopted a resolution favoring the repeal of Section 26, Article 4, of the State Constitution, which reads as follows: Judges shall not charge juries in respect to matters of fact, but many state the testimony and declare the law.

We regard this provision as eminently wise and salutary, and so far as we are informed, its wisdom is called into question now for the first time. The opinion was expressed in the preamble to this resolution, that guilty persons are often acquitted when defended by counsel of standing, because the Judges are not allowed to charge juries as to matters of fact. It is the duty of the Solicitor to represent the State and see that the ends of justice are not defeated. He ought to be able to cope with local "counsel of standing" in presenting the facts of a case, and he ought to be as fully in possession of the facts of any case, as the presiding Judge. But it is proposed that the Judges shall be allowed to charge juries as to matters of fact. As the law stands they are not forbidden to review the evidence and state the testimony so as to bring it clearly to the understanding of the juries—they have all the powers that any wisely ordered judicial system can safely give them.

If this section of the Constitution were repealed, the Judges would be authorized to state their conclusions from the evidence, and to declare the facts as well as the law. And the juries would inevitably be inclined to reach the same conclusion as that reached by the presiding Judge; just as they now feel bound to follow the law as it is declared from the bench. They would no longer be the sole judges as to matters of fact, and the institution of trial by jury would practically be shorn of that which alone places it among the safeguards of individual liberty. Any such change of our judicial system as that proposed would be dangerous, and therefore unwise.

THE UNORGANIZED.

The Abbeville Press and Banner says: "There are in the State of South Carolina several independent unorganized Democratic newspapers who dare to express opinions of their own regardless of the action of conventions or the expressions of self constituted leaders of opinion."

This is not the first time that our contemporary has intimated that there are newspapers in this State which work under the shadow and echo the sentiments of the News and Courier, and common fairness and courtesy demand that the Press and Banner should either name these papers or cease to indulge in unjust reflections. We do not question our contemporary's

right to extol itself as an "independent unorganized" newspaper, or its right to bestow a merited compliment upon other newspapers of that class, but we do say that justice to the people and the press of the State demands that the dependent organized newspapers, if there be such, should be named and exposed.

If the Press and Banner is an outspoken independent newspaper, the people will find it out; and if our contemporary cannot feel happy without constantly extolling its merits and paying tribute to its independence, it can do this without saying, either directly or by implication, that any of the newspapers of the State are dependent, organized, and have not the courage to express opinions of their own.

We sometimes disagree with the News and Courier, but we will never disagree with it simply that we may be regarded as courageous and independent. We have no reason to believe that the Press and Banner looks upon us as a dependent newspaper, but we do think that it has cast an unjust imputation upon all but several of the newspapers of South Carolina.

Two shocks of an earthquake were experienced last Sunday afternoon from Boston to Baltimore. All the towns and cities within the area were considerably shaken and the inhabitants much alarmed. The disturbances were between two and three o'clock. Hartford was the centre of the shock, and the vibrations were felt as far South as Richmond. Stately edifices were shaken and in some instances heavy buildings were shifted. Several persons died of fright. Philadelphia had the liveliest experiences. High waves swept the piers. Among the results of the shock were the prostration of individuals, toppling of chimneys, fall of plastering, ringing of bells, cracking of walls and window glass and the falling of brick upon the pavements.

This is somewhat new for New York and the North-Atlantic coast, and is another link in the chain of startling phenomena so frequent of late.

The Congressional Convention of this District was in session two days, and nominated Col. Aiken on the 123rd ballot. Col. Aiken is an indefatigable worker, and has made a good representative.

Col. Johnstone was the only man in the race who was the first choice of two counties. From first to last Oconee stood by Newberry without faltering, and it will give us pleasure to remember the spirit with which she came to our aid, until we can return the compliment.

Col. Aiken is our candidate for Congress, and we shall vote for him, and work for him unreservedly if need be, though we really cannot help asking, What is Col. Aiken's position on the subject of free public education?

A correspondent of the Marlboro Democrat says that though the corn and cotton crops may prove short, there will at least be a large yield of that crop which becomes more abundant under the greatest financial depression—the candidate crop.

The same correspondent says that in Marion and Marlboro Counties are some of the largest plantations of the State. Five hundred bales of cotton not being an uncommon thing, while corn is proportionately large. Chancellor Johnson is named as one of the successful and large planters.

We are curious to know just how many "eloquent speeches" were made by "brilliant orators" at the Judicial and Congressional Conventions recently held in this State. The reports of these Conventions leave the impression that the two things that South Carolina has most abundantly are eloquence and brilliancy.

We hope that every body will excuse us for saying that the word politics is singular—in fact, politics itself is somewhat singular. Intelligent persons sometimes use such expressions as "Politics were mentioned," but they do this inadvertently of course. By the way, politics is mentioned occasionally.

AT ST. LUKE'S.

ROCKVILLE, Aug. 9, '84.
MESSRS. EDITORS:—Last Thursday morning we started to St. Luke's Church to a picnic and contemplated a ten mile ride by ourselves, but had not gone far before we fell in with a crowd of candidates. We saw some good cotton along the road. Everything looked encouraging, yet men grumble. Men are made to grumble; and this we think accounts for the unsatisfactory condition of the crops, to some extent at least. We saw

some poor cotton and some grassy cotton, but have never seen a year without some poor, grassy cotton and blasted corn. We noticed that the old church building at Colony has been removed, and from appearances will soon be replaced by a new one. This shows that the pastor, Dr. Holland, is a working man, and his people are willing to be led by him. In erecting a new church edifice they honor not only themselves but their pastor and entire community. We passed Prosperity and left the candidates, and finally reached the church. We were saddened by the intelligence that one of the worthy citizens of that neighborhood, Mr. Henry B. Ozer, was to be buried that morning at that place. The funeral services were in progress when we reached the church. Dr. Hawkins closed his remarks before we could get quietly seated, but we caught the following sentence: "A few days ago while speaking with him he told me that he had never cursed an oath, he never used the degrading language of the swearer," and the Doctor added, "he was eighty-two years old at his death." We thought of the profanity among ourselves—the boys who are soon to step into the arena of life, and the habits we have; and when the annoyances of life come upon us, can one of us, when our heads are whitened with the frosts of eighty winters, be found, who can truthfully say that he never used profane language? The cold day was laid lightly on the coffin, and the crowd returned to the church, gayly returning to their countenances as they went, and all seemed forgetful that one of the fathers in that community had been laid to rest. Rev. Mr. Bowles, whose hand we love to grasp, delivered a very interesting and instructive address to the children on the subject—Duty. Then came the dinner, to which all were invited. All far-d sumptuously. It is said of a candidate from town that he spent most of the morning trying to win three Edgfield men to his standard. In the afternoon Rev. Mr. Hallman delivered a most excellent address on the subject—Sowing Seed. On our way home we met at Prosperity, Messrs. Counts and Keller. The latter was a student at Newberry College last year, and was just returning from his summer travels in North Georgia. We hope he will come and spend another year in our midst as pleasantly as the last. We reached home by moonlight. TUCK.

For the Herald.
ON THE WING.
GREENWOOD, S. C.
MESSRS. EDITORS:—In my last letter I left your readers at New Market, and left my friend Koon on Tuesday (after helping to eat one hundred fish that we caught the day before in Line Creek) for Piedmont, to see and visit my old friend Reuben Beam and his family. I spent Tuesday night with Dr. Preston Beam, who I found quite sick with typhoid fever (but was better when I left). Wednesday I spent at Piedmont Factory with Mrs. Knight of Newberry (formerly Mrs. E. M. Cromer); Wednesday night with Mr. Reuben Beam. Friday we boarded a two horse wagon and went up beyond Paris mountain, some three or four miles, to Mrs. Turner's, to carry a daughter-in-law of Beam's home, and I was delighted with my trip. Never had I seen the mountains before. The cotton crops are pretty good up there, and corn is as good as the land can make it. The crops in Abbeville and Anderson are very sorry. I think they can't make more than a half crop of corn or cotton. I saw a great many fields of cotton that won't make more than 50 or 100 lbs of seed cotton per acre; but they have plenty of wheat and oats for bread and feed, and they seem to be doing as well as any other section. We came back Friday to Piedmont. I staid that night with Mr. Reuben Beam, and next morning went to see two of his sons, and enjoyed their company until train time, when I got aboard of the passenger for Newberry. I got conveyance home that evening; and after ten days' absence I am looking after the crops and listening to people talk politics. Some are for this man and some for that man; as for me, I am for health and a good crop.

MAHARG.

A DAY OF ENJOYMENT.

MESSRS. EDITORS:—It was our pleasure to attend a picnic at Mr. John Crosson's last Friday. It was made up by the nearest neighbors, and was a day of enjoyment to all that were present—about 100 persons. The time was passed in games and plays. Then came the dinner hour, when the good old folks gathered the baskets and went a short distance to a good spring and spread it all out nicely and blew a horn for all to come up and eat. Gathering around the table, the blessing was asked by Mr. Geo. Kinard. After heartily partaking of the dinner, we re-assembled in the house and spent the evening joyfully; the older folks talking over their past days, spent their time in this way. Messrs. Editors: we wish you could have been present. We were sorry we had no candidates to help pass off the day.

H. J. K.

Prosperity, S. C., Aug. 9, 1884.

The Ohio experimental farm, which is conducted in connection with the Ohio State University, will send to the World's Exposition in New Orleans next October a large exhibit of the results of its work, a single item on which embraces 100 varieties of wheat to be shown in grain and in the straw.

MAXWELLS vs. NEWBERRYS.

(From the Saluda Argus.)

On Thursday, July 17th, a match game of base ball was played between the Maxwells of Greenwood and the Newberrys of Newberry. The Newberrys were defeated by a score of 13 to 19. A second game was arranged to take place between the clubs at Newberry on Thursday, July 31st. The Maxwells felt that they would have no walk over, but left home to give Newberry the best exhibition of muscle and skill on the diamond she perhaps ever witnessed. The boys were all in the jolliest spirits, but they were hardly prepared to meet the grand ovation and hospitable reception which the gallant young gentlemen of the Newberrys had in store for them. At Helena a delegation from the Newberry club met the Maxwells, and after a general handshaking and friendly greeting the visitors received badges signifying that they were guests of the Newberrys. Always one could feel the hearty cordiality with which our boys were to be treated while in Newberry. From the station we were escorted to a spacious hall in the principal part of the town, where an inexhaustible supply of sparkling claret punch and ice cold lemonade was in readiness to give fresh spirit to all and form a tie of good will and brotherly feeling among the two clubs which was knotted later on.

Now it was that the truly magnanimous spirit of the Newberrys began to show itself. Nothing was left undone which could render to the comfort of the Maxwells. A stranger would have wondered what Greenwood had done for Newberry to be treated in that kind of style. Well, time wore on, and as had been announced, a grand supper and banquet was to be set for the two clubs and the visitors at the Newberry hotel, at 9:30 o'clock. This was the crowning feature of the pleasures participated in by our boys during their stay. The affair had been handsomely arranged and nothing transpired to mar the tranquillity of the occasion.

President Jones will please accept the thanks of the Argus for numberless courtesies, including the use of his handsome horse and buggy for a drive to the grounds and back. Our old-time friend, Mr. C. C. Chase, formerly of Chase's Hotel fame, Hendersonville, N. C., is now managing the Newberry Hotel, a fine building and a first-class place for travellers.

Newberry is a typical Southern town so far as beautiful women and chivalrous men are concerned, and the enterprise and push of her business men is everywhere to be noted. May she ever prosper and flourish in the progressive light of the nineteenth century.

HON. PATRICK WALSH OF THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

The election of the Hon. Patrick Walsh, of the Augusta Chronicle & Constitutionalist, as the member from Georgia of the National Executive Committee of the Democratic party, was an honor to Georgia as well as to himself. He will make an excellent member, being the very man of all the State for the place. One dominant trait of Mr. Walsh which no man can fail to admire, is his everlasting adhesion to the principle he believes to be right. A man of clear head and live conscience, he is ever analytical and scrupulous prior to the assumption of a position, but when his mind is made up, his Irish grit is there to stay. He may aptly be called a civilized Davy Crockett, for when he believes he is right "he goes ahead."—Edgfield Advertiser.

PEN AND SCISSORS.

It costs Mr. Beecher \$2,000 a year for life insurance. Col. W. B. Wilson declines to be a candidate for re-election to the House of representatives from York county.

A Maryland judge has just annulled a marriage between a white woman and a mulatto which took place in Maine, the laws of that State forbidding such alliances. The man had represented himself as white.

Blackwell's.

Durham Tobacco Co., of Durham, N. C., claims to be the largest manufacturer of Smoking Tobacco in the world. The reputation of Blackwell's Genuine Bull Durham Smoking Tobacco is so firmly established, that it needs no commendation at our hands. In another column our readers will notice their new advertisement which is of interest to all lovers of the weed. The company are perfectly responsible, and when they announce that they will give away \$11,000 in cash, it is an assured fact that they mean just what they say.

Opening the Fountains.

In numberless bulls beneath the skin is secreted the liquid substance which gives the hair its texture, color and gloss. When this secretion stops, the hair begins at once to become dry, lustreless, brittle and gray. Is that the condition of your hair? If so, apply Parker's Hair Balsam at once. It will restore the color, gloss and life by renewing the action of nature. The Balsam is not an oil, not a dye, but an elegant toilet article, highly appreciated because of its cleanliness.

POST OFFICE.

NEWBERRY C. H., S. C.
List of advertised letters for week ending August 9, 1884:
Barnes, Miss Caroline; Buff, Moorman; Cannon, Emma; Cannon, Stephen; Cannon, Eva; Glenn, Miss Katie; Jennings, Z. M.; Lewis, Mr. Mary; McInyre, C. P.; Nance, Willis; Nance, Mrs. Pucia.

Parties calling for letters will please say if advertised.

ANDERSON MILITARY SCHOOL.

Anderson, S. C.
BEGINS Sept. 1st. Tuition \$16 to \$30 per year. German and French taught, \$12 per month. For a catalogue address LIGON & REED, Anderson, S. C. Aug. 1st.

Trespass Notice.

All persons are hereby notified that I will allow no trespassing of any kind on my plantation. All trespassers will be dealt with according to law.
Aug 14 3 D. T. DOMINICK.

HEADQUARTERS.

—FOR—
BEER, SODA WATER, ICE, &c.

Being centrally located and with a large stock of goods, we are enabled to satisfy the Trade, and give our customers
Fresh Goods.
We handle nothing but the
FINEST QUALITY OF BEER,
Tivoli and Philadelphia,
IN PATENT STOPPER BOTTLES.
—ALSO—
EXPORT BEER.
OUR MINERAL WATERS IN SIPRON BOTTLES, CANNOT BE SURPASSED.
—ALSO—
SODA WATER AND GINGER ALE IN PATENT STOPPER BOTTLES.
ICE.
As good quality as any in the market. Prices very low. Give us a trial. Full Stock of ALES, WINES AND LIQUORS
On hand.
C. C. HABENICHT,
COLUMBIA, S. C.

3600 ACRES LAND FOR SALE.

SITUATE in Aiken and Lexington Counties, and having four distinct settlements on tract. Lands are traversed by a bold and continuous stream, upon which is an excellent mill site. In this territory is contained 300 or upwards of acres of fine pasture lands in a body, which makes it the best opening for a stock farm in either county. For terms and further particulars apply to
J. H. 3131-31a W. A. MERITT,
Ridge, S. C.

EXCURSIONS.

COLUMBIA TO SULLIVAN'S ISLAND, EVERY SATURDAY, via ATLANTIC COAST LINE, via Sumter and Lanes. Round Trip Only \$3. Tickets good to return the following Monday.
T. M. EMERSON,
General Passenger Agent.
C. M. SMITH, Agent, Columbia.

M. FOOT

Offers Extra Bargains!
You will Save Money.
By buying from his
Fall and Winter selected stock of
Boots, Shoes,
Clothing, Trunks,
Hats, Notions,
Groceries, &c.
42—11
Liver, Kidney or Stomach Trouble.
Symptoms: Impure blood, costive bowels, irregular appetite, sour belching, pains in side, back and heart, yellow urine, burning when urinating, colored stools, loss of breath, no desire for work, chills, fevers, irritability, whitish tongue, dry cough, dizzy head, with dull pain in back part, loss of memory, foggy sight. For these troubles "SWAYNE'S PILLS" are a sure cure. Box of PILLS, by mail, 25 cts. 5 for \$1.00. Address, DR. SWAYNE & SON, Philadelphia, Pa. Sold by Druggists. Jns. 31-37.

GREENVILLE

Female College,
GREENVILLE, S. C.
The Fall Term Begins Sept. 10th, 1884.
Faculty of 14 Instructors. No. of pupils in attendance last year 137. Reasonable indulgence granted as to first payment. Send for the new Catalogue.
A. S. TOWNES,
Aug. 7 4 President.

CONTRACTORS

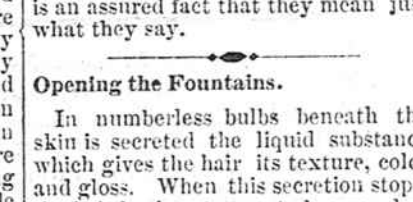
—AND—
BUILDERS.

Lumber Mill Men

The undersigned respectfully inform the citizens of Newberry and the surrounding Counties that having located at Helena, they are prepared to contract for and build Churches, Dwellings and other Buildings. We guarantee satisfaction both in the quality of our work and in the prices charged for it. Having an excellent saw mill we are also prepared, at short notice, to saw and dress lumber. Orders solicited.

SHOCKLEY BROS.

March 14



A New Treatment

For Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Dyspepsia, Catarrh, Headache, Debility, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, and all Chronic and Nervous Disorders.

A CARD.

We, the undersigned, having received great and permanent benefit from the use of "COMPOUND OXYGEN," prepared and administered by Drs. STARKEY & PALEN, of Philadelphia, and being satisfied that it is a new discovery in medical science, and all that is claimed for it, consider it a duty which we owe to the many thousands who are suffering from chronic and so-called "incurable" diseases, to do all that we can to make its virtues known and to inspire the public with confidence.

We have personal knowledge of Drs. Starkey & Palen. They are educated, intelligent, and conscientious physicians, who will not, we are sure, make any statement which they do not know or believe to be true, nor publish any testimonials or reports of cases which are not genuine.

WM. D. KELLEY,
Member of Congress from Philadelphia.
T. A. ARTHUR,
Editor and Publisher "Arthur's Home Magazine," Philadelphia.
V. L. CONRAD,
Editor "Lutheran Observer," Philadelphia.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., June 1, 1882.

In order to meet a natural inquiry in regard to our professional and personal standing, and to give increased confidence in our statements and the genuineness of our testimonials and reports of cases, we print the above card from gentlemen well and widely known and of the highest personal character. Our "Treatise on Compound Oxygen," containing a history of the discovery of and mode of action of this remarkable curative agent, and a large record of surprising cures in Consumption, Catarrh, Neuralgia, Bronchitis, Asthma, etc., is a wide range of chronic diseases, will be sent free.

Address Drs. STARKEY & PALEN,
1100 and 1111 Girard Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

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Grand, Upright and Square.

The superiority of the "STIEFF" Pianos has been acknowledged by the highest musical authorities, and the demand for them is as steadily increasing as their merits are becoming more extensively known.

Highest Honors

Over all American and many European rivals at the

Exposition.

Paris, 1878.

Have the Endorsement of over 100 different Colleges, Seminaries and Schools as to their Durability.

They are Perfect in Tone and Workmanship and Elegant in Appearance.

A large assortment of second-hand Pianos always on hand.

General Wholesale Agents for

Burdett, Palace, Sterling, New England, and Wilcox and White

ORGANS.

ANOS and ORGANS sold on EASY INSTALLMENTS.

Pianos taken in Exchange, also thoroughly repaired.

Send for illustrated Piano or Organ Catalogue.

Chas. M. Stieff,
No. 6, NORTH LIBERTY STREET,
BALTIMORE, MD.
F. Werber, Jr., Agent, Newberry.
April 27

"THE GENUINE SINGER"

STILL AHEAD."

We desire to again extend an invitation to the

FARMERS

and all others in need of a first-class

Sewing Machine

to call at our office, No. 5, Croswell Building, and inspect our machines, and sample of work done upon same in your presence. From the finest fabric to the heaviest beaver cloth or leather.

There must be some good reason why Three Quarters of the machines sold are

Genuine Singer Machines.

Buy one yourself and find out. Every machine warranted. Sold for cash or easy payments. 2,000 Offices in the United States.

Parts, Oils and Needles for The Singer and all other machines on hand and for sale.

The Singer Mfg Co.,

E. CABANISS,
Manager.

TAILORING,

BY

Burrell M. Raines.

I can now be found at my shop next to the colored Methodist Church, in Gravel Town, where I will be pleased to see all my old customers and as many new ones as possible.

My experience in the business, of 40 years, enables me to give satisfaction to my customers.

Work, as heretofore, promptly done, and delivered according to promise, Price cheap for cash.

CLOUD & SMITH,

The "Newberry Clothiers,"

And Leaders of Fashion and Low Prices

Crotwell's New Building,

Main Street, Newberry, S.

where you will see with your own eyes the IMMENSE BARGAINS we offer. Everything in the way of Bargains sold strictly for CASH.

THEY MUST GO!

Our Entire Stock of Summer Goods, including

Clothing, Shoes and Straw

Hats!

To be Closed Out At and Below

NEW YORK COST

Immense bargains, never heard of before in this market:

Gents' FINE LOW-CUT Custom-Made Calf Shoes reduced from \$5.00 to \$3.00 a pair—

FAR BELOW COST.

Ladies', Misses' and Children's Fine Opera Slippers reduced from \$1.25 to 75c. pair. Ladies you can't afford to let this opportunity slip.

STRAWHATS

ALMOST GIVEN AWAY!

They must go if we only get 50c. on the \$1.00.

We will do all in our power to benefit you these hard times, and if you do not take advantage of our bargains then it is your own fault.

We call the attention of EVERYBODY to our

WINDOWS,

where you will see with your own eyes the IMMENSE BARGAINS we offer. Everything in the way of Bargains sold strictly for CASH.